

# Mali

Key to Big Picture (March 27, 1993– Kouakourou)

1. Soumana Natomo, father 39
2. Pama Kondo, 1<sup>st</sup> wife, 28
3. Fatouma Niangani Toure, 2<sup>nd</sup> wife, 26

(1<sup>st</sup> wife's household)

4. Pai Natomo, 2<sup>nd</sup> daughter, 11
  5. Knotie Natomo, 1<sup>st</sup> son, 9
  6. Mama Natomo, 2<sup>nd</sup> son, 6
  7. Mamadou Natomo, 3<sup>rd</sup> son, 3
- (not pictured) Tata Natomo, 1<sup>st</sup> daughter, 13

(2<sup>nd</sup> wife's household)

8. Toure Natomo, 1<sup>st</sup> daughter, 5
9. Fatoumata Natomo, 2<sup>nd</sup> daughter, 3
10. Mama Natomo, son, 1
11. Cia Niento, wife of father's brother (in blue, with children—not part of household.)

## OBJECTS IN PHOTO

(roof, left to right)

- Mortars and pestles (3, for pounding grains)
- Sieves for sifting grain (2)
- Ritual cane (at roof edge)
- Musket (broken, inherited from father's father)
- Mosquito netting (covers bed )
- Bicycle
- Broken pot
- Basket (with clothes)
- Washing tubs (5, plastic and aluminum)
- Broken bark basket (with rags, scraps)
- Cooking pot (with ladle)
- Plastic water containers (2)
- Water kettles (2)
- Watering cans (2, one broken)
- Ceramic pots(5)
- Rectangular adobe brick mold (with sample brick)
- Battery -powered radio/cassette-tape player
- Folded blanket (between father and 1<sup>st</sup> wife)
- Sweet rice mush (near children, in cook pot fitted with firepot)
- Wooden condiment container
- Cultivating implements (hoes, shovel, knife, broad axe)

(Lower wall and open kitchen)

- Fishing net
- Wooden rack (for shade, drying clothes)
- Cooking fire
- Water (in big clay pot)

## Natomo Family

Size of household

7 (1<sup>st</sup> house, including father)

4 (2<sup>nd</sup> house)

Size of dwelling

540 sq. Ft. (50 sq. M) 1<sup>st</sup> house

450 sq. Ft. (42 sq. M) 2<sup>nd</sup> house

Workweek

112 hours (father)

112 hours (both mothers--all inside home)

Number of:

Radios--1

Telephones--0

Televisions--0

VCRs--0

Bicycles--1

Automobiles--0

Most Valued Possessions

Bicycle (father)

Per capita income (\$US)

\$251

Wishes for future

irrigation system, motorcycle, enclosed garden

## Mali Stats

Area--478,841 sq. mi. (1, 240,189 sq. km.)

Population--10.8 million

Total Fertility Rate--7.1 Children per woman

Population doubling time--2.2 years

Percentage urban/rural--27% urban, 73% rural

Percentage of forest lost between 1981-90--8%

Life expectancy-- Female: 50, Male: 47

Infant Mortality--159 per 1000 births

Population per physician--19,450

Literacy rate-- Female 24%, Male 41%

Rank of affluence among 183 UN members--162

# Uzbekistan

Key to the big picture (December 5, 1993–Tashkent)

1. Serik Kalnazarov, father, 44
2. Saliha Kalnazarov, mother, 40
3. Usen Kalnazarov, 1<sup>st</sup> son, 19
4. Bakhit Kalnazarov, 2<sup>nd</sup> son, 18
5. Assiya Kalnazarov, 1<sup>st</sup> daughter, 17
6. Zulphiya Kalnazarov, 2<sup>nd</sup> daughter, 14
7. Akhmediar Kalnazarov, 4<sup>th</sup> son, 9
8. Makhsud Kalnazarov, 3<sup>rd</sup> son, 12

Objects in the photo:

(Clockwise from lower left)

- Dogs (2, 1 held by 4<sup>th</sup> son, 1 not shown.)
- Chests for a quilt and rug storage (4, beneath quilts and rugs)
- Quilts and rugs (29, on top of chests)
- Winter house (to left, behind tree)
- Summer house (behind main house, with white wall visible)
- China cabinet (beneath eaves, with china)
- Armoire (beneath eaves, contains more quilts)
- Dining table (with table settings)
- Chairs (4)
- Butter churn (behind table)
- Barn (with hay in hayloft)
- Cow
- Bicycle ( Behind cow, leaning against barn)
- Rugs (4, 1 in front of family)
- Bed (brass, with quilts, cover)
- Pillow

## Kalnazarov Family

Size of household: 8

Size of dwelling:

1,00 sq. Ft. (93 sq. m.) Summer house,  
600 sq. Ft. (56 sq. m.) Winter house

Workweek

48 hours (Father)

48 hours (Mother)

Number of:

Radios: 0, Telephones: 0,

Televisions: 1, (broken)

VCR's: 0,

Automobiles: 0

Most valued possessions:

None (Father, Mother)

Bicycle (3<sup>rd</sup> son, 4<sup>th</sup> son)

Bathing arrangements:

Collective bath 1 mile (2 km.)

Away, open two days a week  
for each gender; bucket of snow  
(for washing hands between  
baths)

Per capita income (\$US)

\$978

Percentage of Kalnazarov family income  
spent on food: 70%

Wishes for future:

New TV, radio, VCR, car

## Uzbekistan Stats

Area: 172,567 sq mi. (446,997 sq. Km.)

Population: 22.8 million

Population Density: 132.1 people per sq. Mi.  
(51 people per sq. Km.)

Total Fertility rate: 4.4 children per woman

Population doubling time: 33.4 years

life expectancy: Female: 73, Male: 66

infant Mortality: 43 per 1,000 births

Annual inflation rate since independence:  
More that 80%

Rank of affluence among 183 U.N. members:  
113

# Japan

Key To Big Picture (December 16, 1992–Tokyo)

1. Kazuo Ukita, father, 45
2. Mio Ukita, daughter, 9
3. Sayo Ukita, mother, 43
4. Maya Ukita, daughter, 6

Objects In Photo  
(Selected items, left to right)

- Unicycle, books, dolls, pogo stick, clock, miscellaneous toys
- Stacking baskets for toys
- Clothes racks (2)with back packs, hats
- Bookcases (3) with books, dolls
- Clothes (hanging on carport)
- Desk and chair (with stuffed animal, doll)
- Car (Toyota minivan)
- Suitcases (2, atop car)
- Dressers (2)
- Video-game player (on small dresser)
- Swimming trophies (2, on tall dresser)
- Electric piano and bench (with books)
- Crutches (behind piano)
- Shoes (28 pairs)
- Rubber rafts (2), ball, pool mask, snorkel, ice chest
- Refrigerator
- Coffee table (with thermos, rice cooker, tomatoes)
- End table (with telephone, family portraits)
- Color television (with ceramic rooster)
- Pots and pans (on end table)
- China cabinet (with china, microwave oven, toaster oven, liquor bottles)
- Papier-mâché animal (on cabinet, school project)
- Bed (behind cabinet)
- Dressing table with mirror (behind bed)
- Umbrellas (behind dressing table)
- Dinning table (with family)
- Fire extinguisher (on wall)
- Dog house (on steps)
- Dog (named Izumaru)
- Bunk beds (with blankets, video cassettes, toys)
- Clothes rack (with woman's suit)
- Entrance gate (right half, black metal, with mail slot)
- Butcher block table (with cooking utensils)
- Food-storage unit (by washer)
- Electric washer/dryer
- Cleaning supplies (in basket, on plastic shelf unit)
- Tub toys (by bathmat)
- Skateboards (2, leaning on shelf)
- Bicycles (3, in far right background)
- Child's chair

## Ukita Family

Size of household: 4

Size of dwelling:

1421 sq. ft. (132 sq. m.)

Living room, dining room, kitchen, bath

Workweek:

40 hours (father)

60 hours (mother, at home)

Number of:

Radios: 3, Telephones: 1, Televisions: 1,

VCR's: 1, Microwave ovens: 1,

Computers: 1, Bicycles: 3, Automobiles:

1

Most valued possessions:

Family (Father)

Heirloom ring from grandmother,

heirloom pottery from grandfather

(Mother)

Per capita income (\$US): \$26,824

Percentage of Ukita family income spent  
on food: 30%

Wishes for future:

Larger house, 2<sup>nd</sup> apartment or house for  
rental income

## Japan Stats

Area:

145,946 sq.mi.  
(377,997 sq. km.)

Population: 125.9 million

Population density:

862.7 per sq. mi.  
(333.1 per sq. km.)

Total Fertility rate:

1.7 children per woman

Population doubling time:

183 years

Percentage urban/rural:

78% urban, 22%rural

Life expectancy:

Female: 82, Male: 76

Infant mortality:

5 per 1,000 births

Rank of infant mortality  
rate among world nations:  
Lowest

Literacy rate:

Female: 99% Male: 99%

Rank of affluence among  
the 183 U.N. members:

2

# Western Samoa

Key To Big Picture (October 8, 1993–Poutasi)

1. Auseuga Lagavale, Father, 65
2. Faaleo Lagavale, mother, 60
3. Fauo Lagavale, 2<sup>nd</sup> daughter, 31
4. Laufafa Alatupe, 1<sup>st</sup> daughter, 31
5. Alatupe Alatupe, her husband, 37
6. Teuila alatupe, their 1<sup>st</sup> daughter, 10
7. Pauline Alatupe, their 2<sup>nd</sup> daughter, 5
8. Faaleo alatupe, their 3<sup>rd</sup> daughter, 4
9. Junior alatupe, their son, 11 months

Uiti Lagavale, 1<sup>st</sup> son of Auseuga and Faaleo, 21 (not shown)

Objects in photo  
(clockwise from the left)

- Plaited Pandanus leaf mats (1 beneath mother)
- Plaited coconut leaf mat (1, beneath other mat)
- Materials for making mats (on mats)
- Wood framed chairs (4, beneath people)
- Electric radio cassette player (held by older daughter)
- Table (behind son in law)
- Fale* (open Samoan house with blinds gathered beneath eaves)
- Coconut leaf sleeping mats (8, scattered around house)
- Beds with mosquito netting (2)
- Outrigger canoe (hewn from log)
- Calves (2)
- Cooking pots (3, on mat in front of canoe)
- Coconut leaf mats (3, rolled up at entryway)
- China cabinet
- More mats (2, rolled up to right of cabinet)
- Storage chest (for clothes)
- Tanoa* (on chest, wide wooden bowl used in ceremonies to hold kava, nonalcoholic drink made from pepper roots)
- Pandanus leaf mat for kava ceremonies (on canoe)
- Table with fabrics and books
- Soccer ball, Tennis Balls, Old rolling pin (on mat)
- Pigs (2, in wire pen)
- Chicken (sitting on pen)

## Lagavale Family

Size of household: 10

Size of dwelling:

720 sq. Ft. (67 sq. M.) House,  
192 sq. Ft. (18 sq. M.) Cookhouse

Workweek:

35 hours (Father, Mother)  
48 Hours (daughters, son in law)

Number of

Radios:1, Telephones:0,  
Televisions:0, Automobiles:0

Most valued possessions:

Pigs (father)  
Hand woven mats (mother)  
Radio (oldest daughter)  
Weed eater (Oldest son - "it reduces the grass cutting rime from a week to 3 hours")

Per capita income (\$US): \$930

Percentage of Lagavale household income spent on food: 50%

Percent of Lagavale family income paid in taxes: 0%

## Western Samoa Stats

Area: 1,093 Sq m, (2,831 sq. K.)

Population: 0.195 million

Total fertility rate: 4.8 children per woman (1988)

Population doubling time: 27 years

Adult literacy: 90% (combined)

Percentage of 20-24 year olds in college:6.9%

Infant mortality: 40 per 1,000 births

Life expectancy--Female:70 Male:65

Percentage of population in military: 0%

Rank of teen suicide rate among world nations: 1

Rank of affluence among the 183 U.N. members: 117

# Mexico

Key To Big Picture (August 28, 1993–Guadalajara)

1. Ambrosio Castillo Cerda, father, 29
2. Carmen Balderas de Castillo, mother, 25
3. Cruz Castillo Balderas, 1<sup>st</sup> son, 10
4. Nayalit Castillo Balderas, 1<sup>st</sup> daughter, 8
5. Brenda Castillo Balderas, 2<sup>nd</sup> daughter, 7
6. Marco Antonio Castillo Balderas, 2<sup>nd</sup> son, 5

## Objects In Photo

(Foreground)

- Toy pistol (held by 1<sup>st</sup> son)
- Couch
- Television (color)

(Courtyard, clockwise from lower left)

- Wardrobe (with clothes)
- 2nd chair, love seat, easy chair (set with 1<sup>st</sup> couch)
- Potted plants (7, on wall)
- End table (with figurines)
- Coffee table (with plastic flowers)
- Stereo cabinet (with 1<sup>st</sup> stereo, figurines)
- Electric fan
- Arc welder (on wall)
- Refrigerator (with onion bowl)
- Table (with wine barrel, mixer, mortar and pestle)
- Water bottles (2, on wall)

-Washing machine

- Stereo speakers (with model bulls)
- Stereo speakers (with 2<sup>nd</sup> stereo, tapes, LP records)
- Tables (2)
- China cabinet with china
- Small bookcase (behind cabinet)
- Brooms, tapes, clocks (2), shoes (6 pairs), mirror, calendar, welding mask, prints (on wall)
- Stove (with pots and pans)
- Kitchen utility cabinet (with iron, utensils, dry food)
- Dresser (with beauty items)
- Beds, (3, 1 toys)

(On roof)

- Clothesline (with clothes), potted plants (3), bicycles (3), dog (Teri)

## Castillo Balderas Family

Size of house hold: 6

Size dwelling:

700 sq. ft. (65 sq. m.)

(2 bedrooms, kitchen, living room)

Workweek:

36 hours (father - salaried work only)

60 hours (mother - in home)

Number of:

Stereos: 2, Telephones: 0, Televisions:

1, VCRs: 1, Automobiles: 0

Most valued possessions:

Television (Family as whole), Stereo

(father), Bible (mother), Bicycle (1<sup>st</sup> son)

Per capita income (\$US): \$2,971

Percentage of Castillo Balderas family income spent on food: 57%

Percentage of Castillo Balderas family spent on clothing: 28%

Wishes for future: truck

## Mexico Stats

Area: 755,985 sq. mi. (1,957,986 sq. km.)

Population: 93.7 million

Population density: 124 per sq. mi.  
(47.9 per sq. km.)

Total fertility rate: 3.2 children per woman

Population doubling time: 34 years

Percentage urban/rural: 75% urban, 25% rural

Life expectancy: Female: 73, Male: 67

Infant mortality: 35 per 1,000 births

Population per physician: 1,001

Literacy rate: Female: 85%, Male: 90%

Number of years ruling party has governed Mexico without interruption: 65

Rank of affluence among the 183 U.N. members: 51

# Kuwait

## Key To Big Picture (December 10, 1993–Kuwait)

1. Saif Abdulla, father, 52
2. Zainab Abdulla, mother, 44
3. Lubna Abdulla, daughter, 29
4. Lail Abdulla, daughter, 26
5. Abla Abdulla, daughter, 16
6. Ali Abdulla, son, 2
7. Agnes Fernandes, servant, 25
8. Zavier Fernandes, servant, 30

### Objects In Photo

**Note: The small building in the vacant lot is not the family home. The family home is behind with refrigerator in entry.**

- 45-foot long sofa (from basement)
- Glass-topped coffee tables (3, with magazines)
- Carpets (4 beneath sofa, chest)
- Gas barbecue grill
- Low table (with fishing poles, various sporting equipment)
- Kitchen table (with microwave oven, toaster oven, high chair, 6 chairs)
- Bedroom set
- Washer and dryer
- Refrigerator
- Home-office furniture (includes telephone, fax machine, computer, printer, 2 leopard skins, 2 lamps)
- Oil paintings, stained-glass windows (on wall of municipal pumping station)
- Duck decoys (3)
- Antique clocks (6)
- Ironing board, iron, end table, radio, chairs (2), twin bed, carpet (on roof of pumping station, used by servants)
- Sofa, chairs (6), coffee table, jumbo jet tricycle (on roof, near family)
- Lectern, carpets (2), cushions, coffee pot collection (in family tent)
- Living room sets (3, two with color televisions)
- Bedroom sets (3, one with vanity, one with crib, one with long basketball trophy ribbons and guitar)
- Cars (4: 1992 Mitsubishi, 1989 Mercedes Benz, 1990 Honda, 1992 Mitsubishi)
- Antique Chinese urns (2)
- Dining room table with chairs (6)
- Tiffany lamp, collection of antique coffee pots (on table)
- Silver tea set (on tea cart)
- End table with statue

## Abdulla Family

Size of household: 7  
(one son is a student in the U.S.)

Size of dwelling:  
4850 sq. Ft. (450 sq. M.)  
4 bedrooms, living room, sitting room, kitchen, dining room, 4 bathrooms, servants' quarters, basement with office, bar, and indoor swimming pool

Workweek:  
50 hours (Father)  
60 Hours (1<sup>st</sup> daughter)  
45 hours (2<sup>nd</sup> daughter)

Number of:  
Radios:4, Telephones:5, Televisions:2, VCRs: 2, Computers:1, Automobiles:4

Most valued possessions:  
Not Stated (father), Photograph of son in U.S. (Mother)

Per capita income (\$US): \$16,380  
(figure includes "guest-workers")

Percentage of Abdulla family income spent on food:  
29%

On house payments: 0%  
(mortgage forgiven by Kuwaiti government after war)

Wishes for future:  
Fishing boat, more income and leisure time for vacations.

## Kuwait Stats

Area: 6,880 sq. Mi. (17,819 sq. Mi.)

Population: 1.2 million  
(figure includes "guest-workers")

Population density: 174.4 per sq. Mi.  
(63 per sq. Km.)

Total fertility rate: 3.7 children per woman

Population doubling time: Impossible to state

(country has been ejecting non-Kuwait workers faster than natural population increases)

Percentage urban/rural: 97% urban 3% rural

Life expectancy: Female:76 Male:72

Infant Mortality: 14 per 1,000 births

Literacy rate: Female: 67%, Male: 77%  
(Figure includes "guest workers")

Rank of affluence among the 183 U.N. members: 21

# India

## Key To Big Picture (February 2, 1994–Uttar Pradesh)

1. Bachau Yadav, father, 32
2. Mishri Yadav, mother, 25
3. Bhola Yadav, son, 9
4. Guddi Yadav, daughter, 8
5. Manoj Yadav, 2<sup>nd</sup> son, 7
6. Arti Yadav, 2<sup>nd</sup> daughter, 2

## Objects In Photo (Left to Right)

- Wooden chair
- Jars (3, contain spices)
- Metal case (contains family papers, pictures, valuables)
- Ladder
- Wooden weights (4, used for wrestling practice)
- Print (on wall by weights)
- Bed (under family, used as couch during day)
- Pictures of Hindu gods (2, being held by family)
- Firewood (to right of door)
- Bicycle (broken)
- Hindu print (hanging on bicycle)
- Metal pots (7), glasses (2), trays (4)
- Ceramic pots (2, behind metal pots)
- Basket of crockery (behind metal and ceramic pots)
- Basket (with rice)
- Bags of rice (3, harvested last season)
- 2<sup>nd</sup> bed (leaning against wall)
- Blankets (3, draped on 2<sup>nd</sup> bed)

## The Yadav Family

Size of household: 6

Size of dwelling: 344 sq. ft. (32 sq. m.)

Workweek:

56 hours (Father, when he can find work)

84 hours (Mother, all work inside home)

Number of

Radios: 0, Telephones: 0, Televisions: 0,  
VCRs: 0, Bicycles: 1, Automobiles: 0

Most valued possessions:

Print of Hindu gods seen in Big Picture  
(Father), Sculptures of gods and  
goddesses of power and strength, who  
will protect family and home (Mother)

Per capita income (\$US): \$330

Wishes for future:

1 or 2 cows for milk

## India Stats

Area: 1,269,498 sq. mi.  
(3,287,974 sq. km.)

Population: 931 million

Population density: 733.4 sq. mi. (283.2 per sq. km.)

Total fertility rate: 3.9 children per woman

Ratio of abortion rates, U.S. to India: 22 to 1

Population doubling time: 37.1 year

Percentage urban/rural: 27%urban, 73% rural

Percentage of rise in food production per capita  
between 1981 and 1992: 21%

Percentage of population without adequate  
nutrition in 1992: 40%

Percentage of population without adequate  
nutrition in 1972: 51.5%

Life expectancy: Female:60, Male:60

Literacy rate: Female: 34%, Male: 62%

Rank of affluence among the 183 U.N. members:  
152